

ምህናጽ ናይ ሓባር ባይታ፡ ኣብ ሓባራዊ ራእይን ዲሞክራሲያዊ ምሕደራ ዝተሞርኮሰ

Building Common Ground Based on a Shared Vision of Democratic Governance

1. እንታይ'ዩ እቲ ሓባራዊ ራእይ?

2. እንታይ'ዩ እቲ ንብህጎ ዲሞክራሲያዊ ምሕደራ?

➤ *National Reconciliation (Rehabilitation of society)*

Historical
acceptance

Ethnical relations

Institutional
Integrity
(ምሉእነት)/Rational
basis to trust


Equality and Equity
(ፍትሒ)



➤ Demokrratic Governance

✓ ***Building strong state and Nation***

1. State-building

- Political and Historical processes
 - Institutional consolidation (ውህደት)
 - Stabilization and sustainable (ቀጻልነት ዘለዎ)
 - Modern times
- 

➤ Democratic Governance

***Building strong state and
Nation***

2. Nation Building (Diverse Origins)

- Histories
- Languages
- Cultures
- Religions

➤ Establishment of democratic institutions

✓ *Cornerstones of democracy*

- Freedom of assembly (ኣኼባ)
- Association (ማሕበር) and Speech
- Inclusiveness and equality
Consent (ስምምዕ) of the governed(uncountable) , Voting rights, & Minority rights.
- Citizenship (Civic nation)

➤ Procedures of democracy

✓ *Democratic Process*

- Equal participation.
- Choosing and replacing.
- Protecting Citizens.

+

•

○

➤ Sustainability of Democracy

✓ *Separation of powers*

- Legislative
- Executive
- Judicial.

➤ Independence of the branches

✓ *Rule of law (National and Local levels)*

- Respect for human rights.
- Fundamental freedoms
- Transparency and accountability (responsible civil service)



State of democratic governance

✓ *Transparency and Accountability*

- Political participation
- Civil society
- Media (The fourth pillar of democracy)

➤ **More...**

Building human capital

Integrate women and minorities

Rights and dignity of children

**“If you don’t have a sense of national identity, you
can’t have a democracy” Francis Fukuyama**

ኣብ ዝከድከዎ'ላ ኣብ ልባይ
ንቡር ረኺቦ ከም ሰባይ
ጥማር ወረቕት ኣብ ኢዲይ
ዘይነጽፍ ሓበን ኣብ ውሽጢይ!

Abraham Afewerki

Sources (ምንጮች)

- [Democratic Governance | UNMIT \(unmissions.org\)](https://unmissions.org/)
- [Rule of Law Drives Promotion, Protection of Human Rights, Deputy Secretary-General | Meetings Coverage and Press Releases \(un.org\)](https://un.org/)
- [Francis Fukuyama: “If you don’t have a sense of national identity, you can’t have a democracy” – VilaWeb](https://vilaweb.com/)
- [Microsoft Word - National reconciliation in Iraq \(socialwatch.org\)](https://socialwatch.org/)
- **Nation-Building as Necessary Effort in Fragile States, René Grotenhuis**

Thank you!