

Eritrea Symposium 2022 -II
**Catalyzing Home-Grown Transition to
Constitutional Governance.**

***Economics of Transition and Sustainable
Development***

(ፍጥጥረት ለመስጠትና ለፍጥጥረት ለማድረግ)

Presentation by Jonathan Johannes

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Stimulating Rapid Growth & Sustainable Development.

- What is stimulating rapid economic growth?
(ቅልጡፍ ቁጠጣዊ ዕብዮት ዘነቓቕሕ/ዘበራብር እንታይ እዩ፤)

Effective Policies & Institutions (ውጽኢታዊ ፖሊሲታትን ትካላትን)

- **The Rule of law (Property rights and contractual rights)**
- **Political Stability (Government collapse and political unrest)**
- **Enforced Laws (Inspectors, Tax auditors, Police, and Prosecutors)**
- **Public Financial System (Institutions, markets, Instruments and Services)**

Infrastructure (ትሕተ-ቆርጺ)

- **Transportation System**
- **Market Access**
- **Reliable Energy**
- **Communication Technologies**

Skilled Workforce

(ናይ ክኢላታት ሓይሊ ስራሕ)

- **Human Capital**
- **Education**
- **Adults Working-age**
- **Training Resource**
- **Women's Employment**

How is Sustainable Economic Growth Achieved?

(ዘላቂ ቁጠባዊ ዕብዮት ብኸመይ ይረጋገጻል።)

- Entrepreneurial/ዋነን ስራሕ ምፍጣር (small business, scalable startup, large company, or social entrepreneurship)
- Marketing (Product, Price, Place, and Promotion.... known as the "4 Ps")
- Management skills
- Women's employment
- Agriculture (Diminishing returns)

Accountable Governance

(ተሓታትነት ዘለዎ ምሕደራ)

- **Effective Public Management**
- **Transparent Public Management**
- **Stable, and attractive business**
- **Industry environment (Customers, Suppliers, Partners and competitors)**

Open and Effective Markets (ከፋትን ውጽኢታውን ዕዳጋታት)

- **Stimulating entrepreneurship (ዋኒን ስራሕ ምፍጣር)**
- **Competition**
- **Market Expansion**
- **Outside knowledge**
- **Investment Opportunities**

Paths of Sustainable Economic Growth

(መንገድታት ንዘላቕ ቁጠባዊ ዕብየት)

1. **Building Economic Foundations (ቁጠባዊ መሰረታት ምህናጽ)**
2. **Growing Businesses (ዘዓብዩ ትካላት ንግዲ)**
3. **Investing in People (ኣብ ሰባት ወፍሪ ምግባር)**
4. **Accountability & Compliance (ተሓታትነትን ምእዘዛን)**

Human Capital (ሰብአዊ ርእሰማል)

➤ “አብ ሰብአዊ ልምዳት ወፍሪ ከይተገብረሉ ዝረከ ቁጠባዊ ዕብዮት ዘላቂ ኣይኮነን፣ ስነ-ምግባራዊ እውን ኣይኮነን” **Amartya Kumar Sen**

Source (ምንጩ)

- I. **World Trade Organization (WTO)**
- II. **ERITREA AT A CROSSROADS: A NARRATIVE OF TRIUMPH, BETRAYAL AND HOPE. (By Amb.Andebrhan Welde Giorgis)**
- III. **Eritrea Vision 2030 - A Strategy for Inclusive & Sustainable Development. (ERITREAN PEOPLE'S SOVEREIGNTY)**

Thank You!